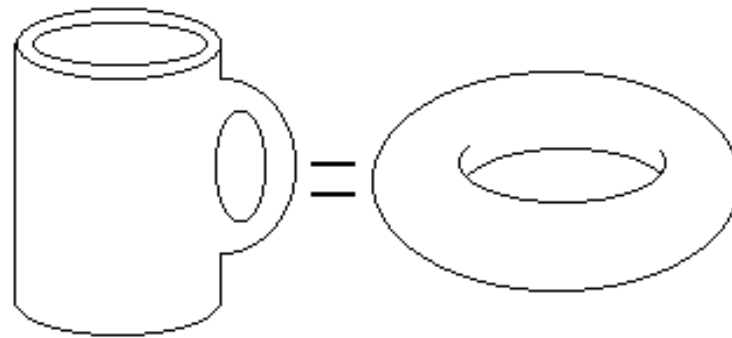
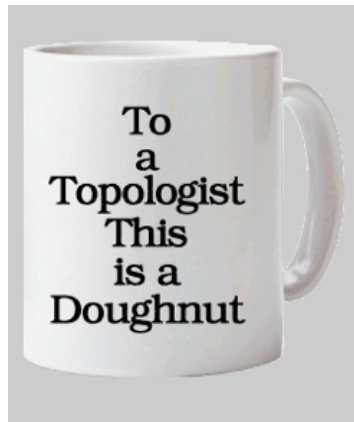


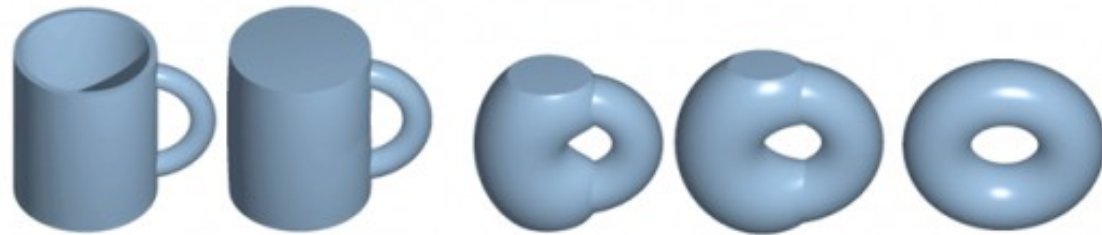
Topology

A branch of mathematics that studies the properties of objects and spaces, especially shapes.

A topologist studies properties of shapes, in particular ones that are preserved after a shape is twisted, stretched or deformed, but not cut or attached to itself or another shape.



Topology



Topology

